

L^AT_EX₃ News

Issue 6, June 2011

A key aim of releasing ‘stable’ L^AT_EX₃ material to CTAN is to allow users to benefit from new ideas *now*, and also to raise the profile of usable L^AT_EX₃ ideas. This is clearly being successful, with `xparse` being of particular utility to end users. This increase in interest has been particularly notable on the new TeX.SX Q&A site.

The L^AT_EX₃ Team expands

Raising interest in L^AT_EX₃ developments has inevitably led to feedback on cases where the code base has required attention. It has also attracted new programmers to using L^AT_EX₃ ideas, some more than others! Bruno Le Floch has over the past few months made many useful contributions to L^AT_EX₃, and we are very pleased that he has recently joined The L^AT_EX Project. Bruno has taken a particular interest in improving the performance and reliability of the `expl3` language. This has already resulted in new implementations for the `prop` and `seq` data types. At the same time, he has identified and fixed several edge-case issues in core `expl3` macros.

The ‘Big Bang’

In parallel to Bruno’s improvements, Joseph Wright initiated a series of ‘Big Bang’ improvements to L^AT_EX₃. The aim of the Big Bang was to address a number of long-standing issues with the L^AT_EX₃ code base. Development has taken place over many years, with the status of some of the resulting code being less than clear, even to members of The L^AT_EX Project! At the same time, different conventions had been applied to different parts of the code, which made reading some of the code rather ‘interesting’. A key part of the Big Bang has been to address these issues, cleaning up the existing code and ensuring that the status of each part is clear.

The arrangement of L^AT_EX₃ code is now the same in the development repository and on CTAN, and splits the code into three parts.

l3kernel The core of L^AT_EX₃, code which is expected to be used in a L^AT_EX₃ kernel in more or less the current form. Currently, this part is made up of the L^AT_EX₃ programming layer, `expl3`.

l3packages L^AT_EX_{2 ϵ} packages making use of L^AT_EX₃ concepts and with stable interfaces. The `xparse` and

`xtemplate` packages are the core of this area. While many of the *ideas* explored here may eventually appear in a L^AT_EX₃ kernel, the interfaces here are tied to L^AT_EX_{2 ϵ} .

l3experimental L^AT_EX_{2 ϵ} packages which explore more experimental L^AT_EX₃ ideas, and which may see interface changes as development continues. Over time, we expect code to move from this area to either `l3kernel` or `l3packages`, as appropriate.

In addition to these release areas, the development code also features a `l3trial` section for exploring code ideas. Code in `l3trial` may be used to improve or replace other parts of L^AT_EX₃, or may simply be dropped!

As well as these improvements to the *code* used in L^AT_EX₃, much of the documentation for `expl3` has been made more precise as part of the Big Bang. This means that `source3.pdf` is now rather longer than it was previously, but also should mean that many of the inaccuracies in earlier versions have been removed. Of course, we are very pleased to receive suggestions for further improvement.

L^AT_EX₃ on GitHub

The core development repository for L^AT_EX₃ is held in an SVN repository, which is publicly viewable *via* the Project website. However, this interface misses out on some of the ‘bells and whistles’ of newer code-hosting sites such as GitHub and BitBucket. We have therefore established a mirror of the master repository on GitHub¹. This is kept in synchronisation with the main SVN repository by Will Robertson (or at least by his laptop!).

The GitHub mirror offers several useful features for people who wish to follow the L^AT_EX₃ code changes. GitHub offers facilities such as highlighted differences and notification of changes. It also makes it possible for non-Team members to submit patches for L^AT_EX₃ as ‘pull requests’ on GitHub.

As well as offering a convenient interface to the L^AT_EX₃ code, the GitHub site also includes an issue database². Given the very active nature of L^AT_EX₃ development, and the transitory nature of many of the issues, this provides a better approach to tracking issues than the main L^AT_EX bug database³. Developers and users are

¹<http://github.com/latex3/svn-mirror>

²<http://github.com/latex3/svn-mirror/issues>

³<http://www.latex-project.org/bugs.html>

therefore asked to report any issues with L^AT_EX3 code *via* the GitHub database, rather than on the main Project homepage. Discussion on the LaTeX-L mailing list is also encouraged.

Next steps

The ‘Big Bang’ involves making a number of changes to `expl3` function names, and is likely to break at least some third-party code. As a result, the updates will not appear on the T_EX Live 2011 DVD release, but will instead be added to T_EX Live once regular updates restart (probably August).

Bruno is working on a significant overhaul of the `l3fp` floating-point unit for L^AT_EX3. He has developed an approach which allows expandable parsing of floating-point expressions, which will eventually allow syntax such as

```
\fp_parse:n { 3 * 4 ( ln(5) + 1 ) }
```

This will result in some changes in the interface for floating-point numbers, but we feel that the long-term benefit is worth a small amount of recoding in other areas.

Joseph has completed documentation of the `xgalley` module, and this is currently being discussed. Joseph is hoping to move on to implement other more visible ideas based on the `xtemplate` concept over the next few months.